

# include

verb

▶ **Say it:** in • clude

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**Write it:** \_\_\_\_\_

Academic Vocabulary Toolkit

Meaning	Example
to make a part of something <b>Antonym:</b> exclude	I try to <b>include</b> all of my _____ whenever I organize an event.



Forms	Family
<b>Present:</b> I/You/We/They include He/She/It includes	• <b>Noun:</b> inclusion • <b>Adjective:</b> inclusive • <b>Preposition:</b> including
<b>Past:</b> included	

Word Partners	
• _____ the following:	A basic first-aid kit should <b>include the following:</b> bandages, antibacterial ointment, and gauze pads.

## Verbal Practice

**Talk about It** **Read** each sentence and **think** about how you would complete it.  
**Discuss** your idea with your partner using the sentence frame.  
**Listen** carefully to your partner's and classmates' ideas.  
**Write** your favorite idea in the blank.

- 1 I included \_\_\_\_\_ as part of my lunch today.
- 2 One way to stay healthy is to **include** \_\_\_\_\_ in your daily routine.

## Writing Practice

**Collaborate** Work with a partner to complete the sentence using the correct form of **include** and appropriate content.

If I went hiking in the jungle, two things I would \_\_\_\_\_ in my backpack would be \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

**Your Turn** Work independently to complete the sentence using the correct form of **include** and appropriate content.

A good cell phone plan should \_\_\_\_\_ the following: unlimited \_\_\_\_\_ and inexpensive \_\_\_\_\_.

**Be an Academic Author** Work independently to write two sentences. In your first sentence, use **include** in the *simple past tense*. In your second sentence, use **include** with the modal verb *should*.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

### grammar tip

Modal verbs are helping verbs that give additional meaning to the main verb. *Should* can be used to express advice.

You **should include** some pictures in your report. She **should be** more careful.

**Write an Academic Paragraph** Complete the paragraph using the correct form of **include** and original content.

Every family should have a disaster preparedness kit to help them plan for \_\_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_\_ . This kit should \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ a list of essential items to pack in case you and your family suddenly have to leave your \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ . The most important items to \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ on this list are those that you need on a daily basis, such as medications. The next group of items should \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ those that you need for identification purposes, such as driver's licenses and \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ . Finally, your list could \_\_\_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_\_\_ one or two irreplaceable mementos such as family photo albums or \_\_\_\_\_ 8 \_\_\_\_\_ . Preparing this list in advance will enable your family to evacuate quickly without leaving important items behind.